FOLLIFOOT & SPOFFORTH CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY SCHOOLS Love Learn Thrive		Animals including Humans – Circulatory System Focus KS2 Science Knowledge Summary			
Specific Vocabulary & definitions		Facts to know by the end of the science	Interesting Reading		
	(meanings)	sequence			
circulatory system	a system which includes the heart, veins, arteries and blood, transporting substances around the body	 Blood, containing oxygen and nutrients, is continuously pumped around the body by an organ called the heart. Our blood is carried to different places 	Circulatory System Where Do Where Do		
heart	an organ which constantly pumps blood around the circulatory system	inside our bodies by different types of blood vessels.Blood contains different cells, which each	FIG. 67 May 10th and		
pulmonary	relating to the lungs	have different jobs to do with our bodies.	(a) (a) (b)		
alveoli	tiny air sacs in the lungs where gas exchange takes place	What we put into our bodies and how well we look after them affects how well they	CIRCULATORY CIRCULATORY		
gas exchange	the process by which oxygen enters the bloodstream from the lungs and the lungs receive carbon dioxide from the blood to breathe	function The heart pumps blood to the lungs to get oxygen. It then pumps this oxygenated blood around the body.	CULA STORY S		
villi	structures in the small intestine which help absorb nutrients		At the end of the topic, I can:		
nutrients	substances that animals need to stay alive and healthy	Gas exchange takes place in the alveoli in the lungs.	List a positive and negative impact of the way my body functions in relation to diet, exercise or drugs.		
kidneys	organs which filter blood and make urine from waste and excess water	Inside the small intestine:	Describe the functions of the heart, blood and blood vessels.		
liver	an organ which processes waste from the blood and produces bile	Nutrients and water pass through the villi and are absorbed into the blood vessels. villus Blood transports:	Describe the ways in which nutrients and water are transported		
drug	a substance containing natural or man-made chemicals that has an effect on your body when it enters your system.	Nutrients Gases Waste products muscle layers	within animals, including humans.		
alcohol	a drug produces from grains, fruits or vegetables when they are put through a process called fermentation.	villi			